





## DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

C. C. POWNING, Editor and Proprietor.

## THE PUBLIC DOMAIN.

Few realize the extent of the immense acreage in the West brought under cultivation in the last eight years, or how near the arable public domain is to exhaustion. The Bankers' Magazine reviews elaborately the statistics of settlement under the Homestead, Preemption and Timber Culture laws, and says:

The census of 1880 will reveal many wonderful changes. Over 16,000,000 acres of land were sold in the last fiscal year under the operation of the Homestead and Timber Culture laws. More than 124,000,000 acres have been settled in the last eight years, representing a larger area than the States of Indiana, Illinois, Ohio, and Michigan.

The greatest changes have been made in the Northwestern group of States and Territories, comprising Dakota, Nebraska, Minnesota, Wyoming, and Montana, where nearly 60,000,000 acres have been settled in the last eight years. In the Southwestern group, comprising Kansas, Colorado, Missouri, and New Mexico, nearly 30,000,000 acres have been occupied. On the Pacific coast 15,000,000 acres more have been settled, and 13,000,000 acres must be added for the Southern States on both sides of the Mississippi. Along the Pacific coast 18,000,000 acres have been opened since the last census. In other words the Government and the Pacific railroads have opened for settlement in the last eight years a territory larger than Texas, larger than Germany or France, and about twice as large as Great Britain and Ireland.

The Chicago Tribune says that evidently a change that will have grave and far-reaching consequences is near at hand and most certainly result from the speedy exhaustion of the public domain. "Uncle Sam" is no longer rich enough to give every man a farm. How is the characteristic land hunger of the white race to be fed in this country? What results will follow when there is no longer a virgin West to attract hardy pioneers and supply freeholds as a reward for the privations and hardships of life on the frontier? Of course it must soon follow that land in the United States will advance in price, and farms between the Missouri river and the Atlantic seaboard must approximate the value of similar land in Europe instead of being on an average one-third lower. Agriculture must become a more remunerative and satisfactory industry, and this circumstance will tend to ward off some of the dangers long foreseen as likely to fall on the country with the disappearance of the unappropriated area of cheap farming lands in the West.

European students and thinkers have often declared that the exhaustion of the public domain in this country would bring on the United States a severe if not fatal trial. In a letter written thirty years ago to an American Lord Macaulay said: "As long as you have a boundless extent of fertile and unoccupied land your laboring population will be far more at ease than the laboring population of the Old World, and while that is the case the Jeffersonian politics may continue to exist without causing any fatal calamity." Referring to a time in the next century if not in this when "New England will be as thickly populated as Old England," and when "a multitude of people, none of whom has had more than half a breakfast or expects more than half a dinner, will choose a Legislature," Macaulay made this prediction:

Either some Caesar or Napoleon will seize the reins of Government with a strong hand or your Republic will be as fearfully plundered and laid waste by barbarians as the twentieth century as the Roman Empire was in the fifth—with this difference that the Huns and Vandals who ravaged the Roman Empire came from without and your Huns and Vandals will have been engendered within your own country by your own institutions.

The exhaustion of the public domain has proceeded with greater rapidity than Macaulay could anticipate and will soon be at hand. Will his predictions prove true? Will the disappearance of the fertile and unoccupied lands of the West subject labor to harder conditions and provoke destructive, revolutionary agitation? No intelligent, right-thinking American can admit that Macaulay spoke as a prophet, although there is much in his declaration that calls for serious thought. Macaulay spoke as an Englishman accustomed to the division of the community into fixed classes and living in a country where the spectacle of a farm laborer rising to a position of influence or authority in practically unknown. It was impossible that he could estimate correctly the character of the American farming class or the influence it has exerted and will continue to exert on popular government in this country. The American farmer who tills the land he owns has as little resemblance to a European peasant or English farm laborer as to a European landlord. He is a lover of justice, quick to resist aggression, prompt to accord equal rights, and determined to use the law to suppress disorder and stamp out vice. The exhaustion of the public domain will increase the value of farming land, add to the earnings of the farmers, and promote the independence and prosperity of the agricultural class. Farms will be divided and sub-divided and the number of landowners increased. When the Western outlet in this country is closed immigration from Europe must fall off, and it will doubtless be strictly regulated by law. Contrary to Macaulay's prediction the only Huns and Vandals who menace the United States come from without, and are not engendered within, and it is only a question of time when the bars will be put up against European Socialists and Anarchists. The exhaustion of the public domain will not only lead to a restriction of the free emigration heretofore permitted, but will advance the price of land and promote the dividing up of farms, with an increased number of owners and a resulting addition to the prosperity, influence, and power of the agricultural class—the class on which the security of the Republic depends more than on all others combined.

## LIBBY PRISON.

Libby Prison has at last gone to ruin. Parties in Chicago had purchased the concrete with the expectation of having it removed to that city, there to be set up on exhibition as a relic of the war. Assurance were strong that the affair would prove a financial success. The freight train which was transporting it from Richmond to Chicago was wrecked lately near Maysville, Ky., and the wicked thing was broken to pieces and scattered. It is just as well the old prison met such a fate instead of reaching its place of destination in safety. Why preserve above ground this hideous memento of that bitter strife? It has ennobled the earth too long already, nor did its reputation entitle it to an end so peaceful. Years ago it should have been given to the lightning and the storm, and its last piece of brick and timber consumed in a destruction as complete as that of Sodom.

Are the British to own America? They are not only buying up breweries all over the country; but are actually considering the proposition of purchasing the principal milling establishments at Minneapolis and other flour centers.

A long pull, a strong pull and a pull altogether on the part of the solid moneyed men will put Reno on the high road to prosperity.

The Dr. Cronin mystery is more than ever a mystery.

THE PENSION APPROPRIATION.  
Too small and a deficiency of \$15,000,000 Expected.

The pension appropriation act for the current fiscal year appropriated \$80,400,000 for the payment of pensions, and \$8,000,000 was also appropriated for the same purpose to meet a threatened deficiency, making a total appropriation of \$88,400,000. The whole amount will be necessary to meet the demands of the pensioners, and it may be that there will be a deficiency, but it is said at the pension office there is no truth in the statement that \$105,000,000 will be expended for pensions during the fiscal year. H. C. Bell, chief of the agents of the division of the pension office, who is entrusted with the duty of seeing to the expenditure of pension appropriations, says the appropriation for the next fiscal year, \$80,400,000, is too small, and that there will be a deficiency of about \$15,000,000. General Black, he says, did not ask for enough money to prevent a deficiency, even on the basis of the expenditures then existing.

## GRAINS OF GOLD.

Without hearts there is no home.—Byron.

A sense of one's own deficiencies is salutary.

Good nature is the best feature in the finest face.

A great career is a dream of youth realized in mature age.

One knows the value of pleasure only after he has suffered pain.

A man of downright good sense and good feeling inevitably hates quarreling.

A man who cannot mind his own business is not fit to be trusted with another's.

The man who invents a telling phrase renders a decided service to the cause he has in hand.

Never wait for a thing to turn up. Go and turn it up yourself. It takes less time and is surer to be done.

Never fear to bring the sublimest motive into the smallest duty, and the most infinite comfort to the smallest trouble.—Hefner.

If all the year were playing holidays, To sport would be as tedious as to work.—Shakespeare.

When a strong brain is weighed with a true heart, it seems to us like balancing a bubble against a wedge of gold.—O. W. Holmes.

A newspaper is the only instrument which can drop the same thought into ten thousand minds at the same moment.—De Tocqueville.

In family government let this always be remembered, that no reproach or denunciation is so potent as the silent influence of a good example.—Hosias Ballou.

There is no leveler like Christianity, but it is by lifting to a lofty table land accessible only to humanity. He only who is humble can rise, and rising, lift.—Dr. George MacDonald.

Yesterday—our demon or good angel, as we neglected or improved it. To-day—a draft on the bank of Time that is always cashed at sight. To-morrow—the ever-green tree in the garden of life. Now—the crown jewel in the coronet of Endeavor.

Pride is as loud a beggar as want and a great deal more saucy. When you have bought one fine thing you want ten more, but it is easier to suppress the first desire than to satisfy all that follow it.

A Nest Proposal.

The way in which John Stuart Mill proposed to the lady who eventually became his wife is said to have been as follows: "I wish I had your heart, Mr. Mill, remarked the lady, on an occasion when that gentleman had solved for her a knotty point. "And I wish I had your heart," replied Mr. Mill. "Well," said the lady, "since your head and my heart agree so well, I am willing that we should go into partnership." And such was the result.—London Tit-Bits.

A Long Search for a Husband.

"Husband in?" asked the gas rate collector cheerfully. "No," answered the woman, "he isn't at home." "Expecting him soon?" asked the collector. "Well," the woman replied thoughtfully, "I don't know exactly; I've been looking for him seventeen years, and he hasn't turned up yet. You travel about a good deal, and if you see a man who looks as though he'd make me a pretty good husband, tell him I'm still waiting and send him along. How's your wife?"—London Tit-Bits.

The White Pine News says: There is quite an exodus from White Pine county—most of them bound for the Northern country. A few days ago C. Martin, an old resident of Taylor, and Joe Clay, who used to be night watchman here, departed in a comfortable two-horse rig for Spokane Falls, Washington Territory. Sam Chapman and Mike Joyn, with their families likewise equipped, preceded them a few days, bound for the same locality.

A RETURN SUPREME JUSTICE.—Wm. Strong is often referred to as the most sensible man in Washington. He served ten years on the Supreme Bench and then proved wise enough to take advantage of the law that allows him to retire on full pay. He was born on the 6th of May, 1808, in Somers, Conn., and graduated from Yale he taught for a time and studied law. He was admitted to the bar in Pennsylvania in 1832. He served in Congress during several terms, running in every election on the Democratic ticket. In 1857 he was appointed Justice of the Supreme Bench of Pennsylvania, and in 1870 he received his commission as a member of the United States Supreme Court. In 1880 he resigned and has since lived quietly in Washington, lecturing occasionally, and performing faithfully the one duty that the law requires of him. Whenever the Supreme Court is required to take part in any public ceremony Judge Strong puts on his robe and walks with them in the procession. In consideration of this and his past services he receives \$10,000 annually from Uncle Sam's Treasury.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

Reno's Austin Friend.

Of the late fire the Austin Revelle remarks: The fire at Reno was a very destructive one, but the residents have cause to be thankful that it was not a worse one. If a strong wind had been blowing the greater part of the town would have been consumed in ashes and smoke, as the fire department is very weak and ineffective. As the shrews of business in Reno are strong, and the energies of the business men responsive to any calamity by fire, phoenix like, the burned portion will be once more covered by larger and more elegant buildings. We extend to Reno a hope that prosperity will, in the future, dwell upon those who have lost heavily by the ravages of the fire demon.

Notice.  
The abstract of the Northwestern Masonic Aid Association is received and is payable at the office of D. E. Hunter on or before the 20th instant. Please bring notices when making payments. J. E. Hunter.

Please Return.  
Taken from the house of I. B. Marshall during the fire a large canvas covered trunk containing wearing apparel, one bundle of clothing and pillows tied up in a blanket quilt, also a bundle of clothes tied up in a sheet and a basket of dishes, all of which we know were carried across the depot. Any information in regard to the same will be thankfully received by M. and Mrs. I. B. MARSHALL.

To Those Who Desire Cherries.  
By the box, the Palace Bakery will, during the next ten days we will be receipt of the finest cherries ever brought to Reno, after which time the cherry season will be over. may 24-1w

The Palace Bakery.  
Has fitted up the finest ice cream parlor in the State, and we shall be pleased to receive all our old customers as well as the new. Our reputation is well established and needs no further mention. may 24-1w

To the Public.  
I will not be responsible for any debts contracted by my son, Albert F. Derrick, as I have given him his age. MRS. A. J. GILSON. Reno, May 1, 1889.

For Sale.  
House for rent and furniture for sale. Enquire at Palace Hotel.

For Sale.  
Ten desirable town lots, 80x250, with water suit for irrigation, fronting on State St. Price, \$200 per lot. Apply to R. H. LINDSAY, mh 8-1

For Sale.  
A nice new cottage house of six rooms, in good location. Lot 10x140. For sale cheap. Enquire of B. E. HUNTER, Real Estate Agent.

Palace Restaurant,  
IN PALACE HOTEL, . . . RENO, NEVADA.

J. GODFREY, Proprietor.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS,  
DAY OR NIGHT.

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE

THE PUBLIC CAN REST ASSURED THAT THE PALACE RESTAURANT WILL BE MAINTAINED IN A FIRST-CLASS MANNER.

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ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office in First National Bank Building, Reno, Nevada.

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POWDER WORKS,

230 California Street,  
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Manufacture and have constantly on hand

SPORTING,  
MINING,

and BLAST  
POWDER,

A superior quality, fresh from the mills. It is being constantly received and transported into the interior, is delivered to the consumer within a few days of the time of its manufacture, and is in every way

Superior to Any Other Powder

In the market. We have been awarded

Three Gold Medals!

At the MECHANICS' INSTITUTE and the State Agricultural Society for the superiority of our products over all others. We call attention to our

Hercules Powder,

Which combines all the force of other strong explosives now in use, and the lifting force of the very

BEST BLASTING POWDER.

Thus making it vastly superior to any other compound now in use

Circular containing a full description of this powder can be obtained on application at the office of any of our agents.

JOHN F. LOHCE, Sec'y.

## BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

ARCHITECTS.	BLACKSMITHING.	UNIVERSITY.
M. J. CUETIS, Architect and Builder, Office—Cor. First and Stevenson Streets.	W. J. LUKE, Wagonmaker and Horse-shoer Corner of Fourth and Sierra Streets.	NEVADA State University, Reno, LEROY D. BROWN, Principal.
DENTISTS.	GROCERIES.	JEWELRY.
DR. M. A. GREENLAW, Dentist, Office—Fowling's Building, Virginia St.	BERRY & NOVACOVICH Dealers in Staple & Fancy Groceries, Commercial Row.	RICHARD REEZ, Jeweler and Watchmaker, Virginia Street.
DR. J. J. MOORE, Dental Surgeon, Office in Palace Hotel.	W. O. H. MARTIN, DEALER IN Groceries, Shell Hardware and Agricultural Implements, Commercial Row.	I. FREDRICK, Dealers in Watches, Dia- monds and Jewelry, Virginia Street.
BAKING POWDER.	STABLES.	PHOTOGRAPHS.
ROYAL BAKING POWDER. Absolutely Pure. Royal Baking Powder Co., 106 Wall St., N. Y.	ANDREW BENSON, PROPRIETOR OF Eureka Livery, Feed and Sale Stable, Corner Fourth and Sierra Sts.	TABER, The Well-Known Photographer, 8 Montgomery Street, Francisco, Cal.
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LEONARD & LINDSAY, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, Office in Sunderland's Block, Virginia Street.	CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS. Manufacturers of all kinds of Powder, 230 California St., San Francisco	CHALMER'S English Catarrh Cure! Sold by Osborn & Shoemaker.
CLARKE & JONES, Attorneys-at-Law, Office in Fowling's Building, Virginia Street.	FURNITURE.	CARTORIA.
JOHN BREUNER, Dealer in Furniture and Bedding, 604, 606 and 608 E Street, San Francisco.	DR. H. BERGSTEIN, Physician and Surgeon, Office in Sunderland's Build- ing, Virginia St.	Dr. Pitcher's cure for in- fant's and children's com- plaints.
PHYSICIANS.	NOTARY PUBLIC.	ICE.
DR. H. BERGSTEIN, Physician and Surgeon, Office in Sunderland's Build- ing, Virginia St.	R. L. FISH, Notary Public and Con- veyancer, Office in First National Bank.	ESSEX ICE COMPANY, Essex, Washoe Co., Nev. Pure Mountain Ice for Sale Address Verdi or Reno.
SALOON.	SURVEYORS.	BANKS.
UNION SALOON, CRANE & CHURCH, Props. Cor. Virginia and Second Sts.	E. C. MCLELLAN, Civil Engineer and Sur- veyor, Elko, Nevada.	BANK OF NEVADA, Capital Stock, - \$300,000 Commercial Row.
H. J. THYES, Wholesale dealer in Wines Liquors and Cigars, First National Bank Building.	SECRET SOCIETIES.	FIRST NAT'L BANK, Capital Paid in, \$200,000 Surplus Fund, 70,000 Cor. Virginia and Second Sts.
GEORGE BECKER, Proprietor of the Granite Saloon, Commercial Row.	I. O. O. F. Truckee Lodge No. 14 meets every Wednesday at 7:30 P. M.	DRY GOODS.
DRUGGISTS.	R. A. M. Reno Chapter No. 7, meets the first Thursday in each month at 7:30 P. M.	F. LEVY & BRO., Dry Goods, Carpet and Cloak House, Virginia Street.
S. J. HODGKINSON, Dealer in Pure Drugs and Medicines Virginia Street.	A. O. U. W. Nevada Lodge No. 5, meets on Tuesday night.	PALACE DRY GOODS CARPET HOUSE, Dry and Fancy Goods of Every Description, Virginia Street.
WM. PINNIGER, Druggist and Apothecary, Virginia Street.	RESTAURANTS.	OPERA HOUSE DRY GOODS STORE, C. W. BOORON, Proprietor. Under McKiesick Opera House, Eliza Street.
	PALACE RESTAURANT Opposite Depot, J. GONWAX, Proprietor.	BOOTS AND SHOES.

## PACIFIC LAND AND LOAN CO.

## WHY PAY HOUSE RENT?

When, By taking Shares in the

## Pacific Land and Loan Company

—YOU CAN—

## BUILD YOUR OWN HOME

At A Cost Less Than House Rent.

## PAYABLE MONTHLY.

For Particulars Inquire of

ALLEN T. BIRD,

General Agent for Nevada and Arizona,

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Agents Wanted.

THOS. BARNETT.

## SUMMER \* GOODS!

At the Old Pioneer Store

—OF—

## Thomas Barnett,

Cor. Commercial Row and Virginia St., Reno.

AN ELEGANT STOCK OF

## SUMMER CLOTHING OF ALL KINDS.

ALSO GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES,  
HATS AND CAPS, TRUNKS, VALISES, ETC.

Prices Cheaper Than Ever.

Now Is The Time For Bargains.

## JOHN SUNDERLAND.



## John Sunderland,

DEALER IN MEN'S AND BOYS'

## CLOTHING.

And Gents' Furnishing Goods.

ALL THE LATEST STYLES IN

Fine French  
FLANNELS,

Beautiful Striped Designs,

The Finest Shirts ever of-  
fered for sale in the town.

IMPORTED  
Oxfords and Chevots,

A Very Large Variety of Patterns. These Goods will be Very Popular  
for this Spring and Summer.

## Silk Shirts in Stripes and Plaids,

HANDSOME COLORINGS AND DESIGNS

## CUFFS, COLLARS AND HANDKERCHIEFS

Silk and Viana Underwear.

The Finest Assortment of NECK WEAR on the Coast.

FINE  
BOOTS AND SHOES

In Ladies', Misses', and Chil-  
dren's.

Men's Fine Hand-sewed

Kangaroo and French Calf,

In Every Width from A  
to EE.

All will be sold a New  
York Prices.

M. NATHAN'S ADVERTISEMENT.

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VIRGINIA STREET, RENO, NEV.

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FOR GENTLEMEN'S WEAR

For the Spring and Summer of 1889,

In Every Department—Men's, Youths', Boys', and Children's.

A Magnificent Assortment of New Styles in Suits, Lightweight  
Overcoats and Pantaloon.

At the Lowest Prices Possible!

Consistent with New Goods and First-Class Work.

F. LEVY & BRO.

F. LEVY & BROTHER,

—THE RELIABLE—

Dry Goods, Carpet and Cloak House,

Will dispose of the remainder of their

CLOAKS AT GREAT SACRIFICE.

No Cloaks will be kept over for next season. This means  
Bargains.

W. O. H. MARTIN.

W. O. H. MARTIN,

—DEALER IN—

Shelf Hardware, Bar Iron, Barbed Wire,

Steel, Cumberland Coal, Lime, Plaster, Cement,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Suckeye And All Other Kinds of Machine Extras a  
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GROCERIES, LIQUORS, TINWARE AND CROCKERY.

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FOR FINE

## JOB WORK

Call at the Journal Office.



## DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

PRICE OF DAILY JOURNAL,  
12 1/2 CENTS PER WEEK.

## TOWN AND COUNTY.

## BREVITIES.

This is hot weather.  
Matt Healy was in town yesterday.  
Lieut. Gov. Davis was in town yesterday.

Berry & Novacovich have all the luscious fruits.  
Go to Lange & Schmitt for paints and brushes.

H. B. Maxon, the surveyor, was in town yesterday.  
W. C. Grimes, of Stillwater, was in town yesterday.

Tom Barnett keeps everything in the clothing line.  
The west bound train Sunday night was two hours late.

A. K. Lamb returned from California Saturday morning.  
Senator Jones was a passenger for the Bay last evening.

Frank Folsom and wife, of Gold Hill, spent Sunday in Reno.  
Read the hot weather announcement of the Palace Dry Goods Store.

Bob Perry will immediately rebuild the Depot Hotel on the old site.  
Dave Dymart, of the Mountain Ice Co., was down from Cuba last evening.

Go to Lange & Schmitt for garden hose, lawn mowers, and ice cream freezers.  
Chamberlain proposes building two nice cottages in the Riverside Hotel grounds.

A. O. Porter, the present foreman, has purchased a two-fifths interest in the Gazette.  
S. M. Jamison is boxing up his stock of remnants for shipment to the Bay city to be sold off. He intends to retire from business.

J. W. Killen has purchased M. Donahue's lot immediately south of the Pollard House for \$325.  
C. A. Richardson has returned from a trip to Salt Lake. He says he was elected a Bishop at the late conference.

H. M. Yerington was a passenger from Carson on Sunday evening's train on his way to Alaska for a summer trip.  
For a nice hot lunch to-day, the best Wieland beer, etc., go to the Wieland saloon. Cohoon and the boys will take good care of you.

The Essex Ice Co. is shipping from one to five carloads daily to the Union Ice Co., San Francisco. The house will be emptied by July 1st.  
Hon. Wm. Thompson has sold his building on Virginia street, lately vacated by the tea store, to Alfred Nelson. Consideration, \$8,000.

The Wieland saloon shipped \$323 worth of beer out of Reno yesterday. Cohoon has a lively trade, and has built up a better business than even Francis did.

Charley Frisch is at the helm again, Phoenix-like being the first to arise from the ashes of the late fire. He has erected a temporary edifice on his lot where he can found be as of yore.

Virginia City has decided to celebrate the 4th, and has invited Reno's Mr. Fitch to deliver the oration. It is a cold day when Reno can't supply her neighbors with the good things of the world.

Mrs. R. H. Lindsay and little Lucy returned home from the Bay Sunday morning. The extended sojourn at San Francisco has resulted in greater strength and health, a fact their large circle of friends duly appreciate.

The Riverside hotel and Palace restaurant have made no change in prices since the fire, but board and lodging is just the same as before the late fire. The Arcade has increased its rate from \$6 to \$7 per week for board, and would have done so had there been no fire.

The Carson Appeal says: "Isaac Frohman, Land Agent of Nevada at Washington, writes that he is making good headway in land matters, and expects to get a large quantity of land approved very soon. Agent Frohman is a live and shrewd man, who will accomplish anything for Nevada he undertakes."

## Advertised Letters.

List of letters remaining unclaimed for in the Reno, Nevada, Postoffice, June 9th, 1896:

Anderson, Wm R. Lewis, R A  
Anderson, J E Laws, Robert  
Barreras, Tuna Larson, A  
Baker, Mrs Sarah J Lemche, Y  
Bell, Chas E Martell, J  
Baughman, S T Morphy, D P  
Brown, James McEwen, Chas  
Campbell, Miss Anna Needer, L M  
Casey, A P Oakes, Mr H  
Eagan, J G Park, Miss E E  
Evers, Mrs Jennie Palmer, B A  
Foster, Mrs Sarah J Reed, Sam  
Fraser, Joe Stradell, J  
Fitzmier, George Sider, Johnson  
Givender, Zeno Smith, William  
Gould, A D Stach, H  
Hare, Barney O Sweet, Miss Lydia  
Johnson, Mrs L E Steylen, Clinton  
Joubert, C Ullis, B C  
Johnson, P G Willey, Chas M  
Johansen, Mr Wilcox, Z F  
Kelly, M Woods, Miss Ruby  
J. C. HACKMAN, P. M.

## Programme for the W. C. T. U.

following is the programme of the Annual Convention of the W. C. T. U. to be held in the M. E. Church, Reno Nev., June 4th and 5th: Tuesday 1:30 p. m., business meeting; 7:30 p. m., President's address; report of Legislative Superintendent; speech by Hon. H. H. Beck; reports of Superintendents of fair work and song; Wednesday 9 a. m. and 1:30 p. m. Reports and discourses; Wednesday, 7:30 p. m., Woman's Suffrage paper by Mrs. C. B. Motocora; lecture by Mrs. Eliza J. Talbot; Sabbath observance by Mrs F. H. Brady; Speeches by visiting brethren.

## COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.

## Proceedings of the Board Yesterday.

The Board of Commissioners met yesterday pursuant to adjournment. Present—T. K. Hyman (Chairman), W. P. McLaughlin and Wm. Merrill, Commissioners; T. V. Julien, Clerk; D. Allen, District Attorney; L. J. Flint, Sheriff. The following bills against the county were allowed:

W R Chamberlain, board pris. \$122 25  
Dr. Dawson, hospital. 100 00  
B A Cooper, road work. 10 00  
Jas Burke, school census. 10 00  
E E Hardick, school census. 10 00  
W C Taylor, Justice fees. 9 00  
M J Martin, Constable fees. 27 70  
A V Laking, school census. 10 00  
Frank A Vance, " 10 00  
F O Dickinson, " 10 00  
Solophus Peterson school census. 334 00  
L J Flint, Sheriff fees. 65 50  
P N Markin, road work. 6 19  
C A Thurston, supplies. 125 00  
D Allen, salary. 13 50  
Nevada Cash Store, supplies. 20 00  
Geo E Peckham, road work. 6 25  
L B Holcomb, road work. 85 75  
W L Coffin, painting, etc. 10 00  
N L Wallace, supplies. 10 00  
J F Bonham, school census. 15 00  
Coffin & LeCombe, supplies. 250 00  
O H Stoddard, Assessor. 12 00  
Reno M & L Co, lumber. 25 00  
Lully Fowler school census. 10 00  
Mary Skinner, school census. 20 00  
J A Pothoff, hauling. 38 75  
M Nathan, supplies. 55 50  
D H Lodge, road work. 10 00  
Chas Lewars, school census. 10 00  
Reno M & L Co, lumber. 55 50  
P N Norton, road work. 23 15  
D Allen, disbs. 202 15  
V H Joy, hospital. 21 25  
J V Peers, Coroner's fees. 95 10  
L J McFarlin, blacksmithing. 50 00  
W H Young, Justice fees. 150 00  
J M Cunningham, road work. 112 00  
T V Julien, Clerk. 4 00  
B E Hunter, school census. 10 00  
G R Holcomb, road work. 10 00  
I N Bakels, supplies. 6 00  
D Dickey, watching. 50 00  
T K Hyman, Com. 18 50  
Wm Merrill, Com. 6 50  
O O Fowling, printing blanks. 99 80  
W J Luke, supplies. 12 50  
S W Upson, Constable fees. 601 51  
Thos Barnett, supplies. 5 00  
John Douglas, road work. 3 00  
John Douglas, at, sewer work. 52 00  
John Walter Co, water. 186 00  
H J Thyes, supplies. 50 00  
M M Mich, watching. 150 00  
S K Barker, watching. 76 59  
D Dickey, road work. 6 00  
J B Williams, Rec. and Aud. 4 05  
W P McLaughlin, Com. 6 20  
D B Boyd, Treasurer. 3 00  
Folsom & Wells, supplies. 6 00  
J C Sessions, supplies. 10 00  
J F Atkinson, ice. 10 00  
Folsom & Wells, supplies. 10 00  
Dennis Collins, watching. 3 50  
Ervin Greenstedt, watching. 1 00  
H Beaglehole, hauling. 7 50  
J M Cunningham, hauling. 2 00  
I E Lindeman, hauling. 1 75  
S J Hodgkinson, supplies. 4 00  
J C McDonald, watching. 3 50  
Folsom & Wells, supplies. 10 00  
J J Quinn, supplies. 10 00  
Berry & Novacovich, supplies. 1 25  
S J Hodgkinson, supplies. 10 55  
W P McLaughlin, disbs. 5 26  
Reno Gas Co, gas. 2 50  
T K Stewart, surveying. 25 70  
Reno Gazette, printing. 197 25

TOWN BILLS.  
Reno Fire Dep't, disbs. 5 00  
John Chinaman, sewer damage. 30 00  
Reno Gazette, printing. 57 50  
Reno E I Co, lights. 5 00  
P G Alger, hauling. 20 00  
J P Aiken, sprinkling. 50 00  
Reno Water Co, water. 434 50  
Folsom & Wells sewer supplies. 19 70  
N P Jaques, sewer supplies. 25 00  
John Douglas, Chief Police. 43 27  
W O H Martin, sewer supplies. 13 00  
E Nash, watching. 13 00

A petition from citizens residing in the south end of the county asking the Board to open and establish a highway along the shores of Washoe lake, was received and filed, and at the request of Mr. Folsom, who appeared in opposition to the petition, the matter was continued until the regular meeting in July.

Drs. Bergstein, Lewis and Thoma were employed jointly to act as County Physicians at \$100 per month, the doctors to alternate in the service and divide the compensation in such manner as they may elect.

The Chairman was authorized to sign the certificate of and location of the Carson ditch on behalf of Washoe county.

An order was adopted requiring all county officers to purchase supplies from local dealers.

J. P. Foulka and others were authorized to cross the Verdi bridge with a steam wagon upon giving bond to the county in the sum of \$4,000, to make good any and all damages that may result to said bridge by reason of such use. This was rendered necessary by reason of the fact that the steam wagon weighs 27 tons, too heavy for any ordinary bridge to stand. It is understood the parties will make the bridge secure before using it. In any event a bond will secure the county against loss.

Relief was granted Mrs. McCann, Mrs. Towle, Mrs. Rodgers, Mrs. Brookman, \$10 each and J. P. Small, \$15.

Adjourned to Wednesday, June 5th, at 2 p. m.

## First in the Field.

M. E. Gilmore has completed the plans for the rebuilding of the French Hotel, on Centre street, Mr. V. Bonnotte proprietor; and work on its construction will commence at once. The new edifice will be a stately wooden structure with all the appurtenances of a complete hotel, and will contain over 34 commodious sleeping apartments, besides a number of spacious parlors, and will be an ornament to the newly rebuilt block.

## Lost His Jaw.

The Carson Tribune, of last Saturday, says:

Yesterday afternoon, a Reno gentleman, who was at the Capital on legal business, brought to this office a set of teeth and requested the Tribune to notify the finder. The teeth evidently belong to a man with a very broad and heavy lower jaw, and evidence the fact that the owner is possessed of a large amount of cheek. The initials S. P. D. are engraved on the inside of the plate. The owner can recover his nether jaw on application to this office and paying charges.

S. A. Hamlin was down from Essex yesterday. He reports the saw mill running all right.

## RENO'S BUSINESS MEN.

## More of Them Interviewed by the "Record" Man.

The Pacific Coast Commercial Record continues its review of Reno's business men as follows:

## GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL.

The features and management of the Golden Eagle Hotel are distinctive from those of any other hotel in Reno. It is a house of peculiar excellence, and we would say that its superior as to respectability and careful management does not exist in this State. It is an excellent resort for families and for ladies, and possesses all the advantages of the leading commercial hotels of the town, without their noise and bustle. There is no bar-room connected with the house.

The neat and attractive exterior appearance of the Golden Eagle is in exact keeping with its interior arrangements. There are in all 30 sleeping apartments, and the building is so constructed that there are no inside rooms. Every room has one or more windows, through which the pure mountain air of the Sierras is admissible. Of the dining room and cuisine too much cannot be said in praise. Neatness and order prevail, and the table is supplied with the choicest viands obtainable, cooked and served in an appetizing manner.

The Golden Eagle Hotel is under the proprietorship of Mr. A. H. Barnes, a Boniface with over a quarter of a century of experience. He crossed the plains in '61, and has lived in Reno since '70. The Golden Eagle was built in 1890, and Mr. Barnes has conducted it ever since.

In the management of the Golden Eagle Mr. Barnes, whose health is not at present good, is ably assisted by his son Frank Barnes, who is indeed a "chip of the old block." The young man was raised in this locality, and possesses the advantage of being acquainted with and well liked by the public of the State generally in addition to an amiable manner and other qualifications, which fit him to fill a position of this kind. A cut of the exterior of the Golden Eagle is herewith presented.

## BERRY AND NOVACOVICH.

One of the principal grocery firms of Reno is that of Messrs. Berry & Novacovich, who make a specialty of groceries, provisions, crockery and kindred goods. The stock includes all grades of staple and fancy groceries, delicacies, fancy bottled and canned goods, pickles, jellies, jams, preserves and condiments. Fruits of all kinds are paraded in season, and to this line special attention is given.

This firm became proprietors of this business about a year ago. They are both men of exceptional business qualifications. Mr. C. Novacovich is a thoroughly reliable and competent business man. His reputation for integrity and straightforward dealing gives him a very high standing. Mr. Berry is of recognized ability in the grocery line, and was for ten years the head man in the establishment of W. O. H. Martin.

## PACIFIC BREWERY.

Enterprise in business affairs is the mainspring of prosperity in any community, and home industry and manufactures should be fostered and encouraged in every city, and more especially in those that are ambitious to attain prominence as commercial points. These remarks are made with a special relevancy to the Pacific Brewery, and its energetic and pushing proprietor, Mr. Geo. Becker. Eight years ago Mr. Becker displayed sufficient enterprise to erect a brewery, and equip it with all the necessary appliances for turning out a first class article of beer. Although Mr. Becker has ever since done a good business, he has not been accorded that hearty support and patronage which his enterprise certainly deserves from the residents of Reno and vicinity. This is due to petty local jealousies of the townspeople and especially the saloon keepers of Reno, who to use an old and homely expression, "out off their noses to spite their face." Mr. Becker himself runs a saloon in connection with the brewery, and it is a positive fact, and one that does not rebound to the credit of Reno, that the saloon keepers are, in many cases, narrow minded enough to send abroad for their beer, and pay a higher price for an article in no way superior, if even equal in quality, to the home-made product. The folly of this course is obvious. The Record correspondent visited Mr. Becker and his brewery, and being himself a connoisseur of the nectar of Gaubrius, accepted an invitation from that gentleman to sample the beverage; hence, when we say that there is nothing better in the way of steam beer made on the Pacific Coast, "we know whereof we speak."

A skillful and competent foreman is in charge of the brewery, and nothing but the finest hops and malt enter into the composition of the product. The brewery has a capacity for making about eight barrels to a brewing, and they brew from two to four times per week, according to the demand.

During the Summer season large quantities of the product of the Pacific Brewery are shipped to all parts of the State and to Eastern California, where the Pacific beers have a well established reputation for excellence in flavor and body.

A soda factory is conducted in connection with the same plant. A competent manufacturer of these delicious aerated waters, including lemon and sarsaparilla soda and ginger ale, is in charge of this department. An extensive business in these goods is done in this and other parts of the State.

A large saloon and bar room, in which are a number of tables for the accommodation of persons wishing to play a social game of cards, or quietly enjoy a sparkling glass of amber colored, foaming beer, fresh from the fount, is also part of the establishment.

Mr. George Becker came to Nevada in 1860, from Amador County, California. He arrived on the Pacific Coast in 1866, and mined for about four years, after which he came to Nevada. He also engaged in mining in this State for a while,

but in 1864 he started a brewery in Washoe, which he continued to run until 1869.

After the memorable fire of 1873, he erected the building in which he now conducts his business, and which property he still owns.

Mr. Becker is of German birth and like most of that nationality, an industrious, honorable and straightforward man, a shrewd business manager and a good citizen. If there were more men than there are in Reno possessing the enterprise and push of Geo. Becker, the town and community would have reason to congratulate itself.

We cordially wish the Pacific Brewery and its worthy proprietor continued and increased prosperity in the future, as such an establishment is certainly deserving of all support and encouragement.

## WINE HOUSE.

The business of the Wine House is conducted under the firm name of Spiro & Gregory, and is composed of Spiro Novacovich, generally known by his given name Spiro, and Mr. J. S. Gregory, the well and favorably known representative of Crane, Hastings & Co., of San Francisco. The business was established originally by E. Chulovich in 1874. He erected the building in which the business is now conducted and continued to own it until '84, when C. Novacovich became the proprietor, and continued it until Spiro & Gregory, the present firm, purchased it on January 1st of this year. When this last firm assumed proprietorship of the Wine House, they renovated and refitted it, and put in the finest and largest line of wines and liquors that has ever been carried by any firm in the State. An elegant display of fine bottled and case goods adorns the shelving not only over the bar, but on the opposite side of the saloon as well. A long line of large liquor cases takes up one side of the room, and in addition to the large stock that is in sight, an extensive reserve supply is in the cellar. The bar itself is elegant and handsome, and is arranged in the most convenient style. To the rear of the barroom is the billiard parlor, supplied with billiard and pool tables of the Brunswick-Balke make, and the entire floor—bar and billiard room—is covered with oil-cloth. The Wine House is the Cafe Royal of Reno, and persons visiting the town will find it worth their while to call on Messrs. Spiro & Gregory.

Spiro, the manager and proprietor, is a very pleasant, agreeable gentleman, always accommodating and affable. He is himself an artist at mixing delicious beverages. Any known mixed drinks, fancy liquors or cordials ordered at the Wine House, will be served in an artistic manner, n. j. THYES.

The only wholesaler and jobber of liquors in Reno is Mr. H. J. Thyes, whose establishment in the First National Bank building on Virginia street presents quite a metropolitan appearance. He carries an extensive and well assorted stock of liquors and wines for a town the size of Reno, and does a large business. While his trade extends through the State generally and to the northern counties of California, the bulk of it is done in Reno, and a specialty is made of family trade.

Mr. Thyes has the exclusive agency for Nevada for the celebrated Schmidt & Co.'s Sarsaparilla and Iron, and also for the Idaho Mineral Water and Ginger Ale.

To the rear of the establishment is a side-board, where liquor in less allopathic doses is sold, where the inner man may be refreshed and invigorated. This department is among the most eminently respectable saloons in the city.

It closes on Sundays and no gambling is permitted, in which respect Mr. Thyes' establishment is an exception to the rule in this city. A bartender who is quite an artist at compounding delicious beverages is employed, and the place enjoys a great reputation in the town for "mixed" drinks.

Mr. Thyes is pleasant and gentlemanly in manner, polite and accommodating in disposition. He is social and entertaining, and a general favorite with his fellow townsmen.

An important branch of Mr. Thyes' business, and one that promises to be of still greater magnitude in the near future, is the Pacific Coast agency which he has recently secured for the "Hammockette," one of the finest inventions of the age to aid mankind in the enjoyment of ease and the comfort of life. The "Hammockette" is a skeleton easy chair, so constructed that it may be folded up by a very simple movement into very little space, and placed to one side when not in use.

Nothing more comfortable has ever been invented in the way of an easy-chair, while by simply loosening a book, it may in a moment be converted into a reclining chair or an invalid's chair. The seat and back of this ingenious device accommodate themselves to every portion of the body so perfectly as to afford perfect support and ease. The chair has already proved a great success wherever introduced, and there can be no doubt of the "Hammockette" coming into extensive use as its many advantages become more widely known.

In handling the "Hammockette" Mr. Thyes is associated as partner with Mr. C. Conn. A number of active canvassers are now employed in introducing these goods in Nevada and California, and Messrs. Thyes and Conn will see that this invaluable convenience and adjunct to the household and sick-room is offered throughout the Pacific Coast States and Territories.

## C. C. WARNER.

A general real estate and conveyancing business is conducted by Mr. C. C. Warner at Reno, and those desiring to buy or sell property of this kind will do well to engage the services of this gentleman. Upon his books is a fine list of choice business and residence lots in the city and county, as well as farm and fruit lands in Washoe county particularly, and throughout the State. Mr. Warner is an old Californian, having arrived in 1852, and having spent some ten years in Sacramento, has been a resident of the State of Nevada for twenty-six years. For ten years he made Virginia City his home, and

for four years was postmaster of that city. He also resided at Elko for some time, and entered his present business in Reno a year and a half ago. In addition to his real estate and conveyancing business, Mr. Warner is also an expert accountant, and acts as agent of the American Building and Loan Association of Minneapolis, of which corporation he is the Secretary. The gentleman is favorably and widely known from his long residence of twenty-six years in Nevada. He takes full charge of properties for absentees or others, collecting rents, paying taxes, and performing all necessary acts in the interest of his principals.

Advice to Mothers.  
Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth? If so, send at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething. Its value is incalculable. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures dysentery and diarrhoea, regulates the stomach and bowels, cures wind colic, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething is pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female nurses and physicians in the United States, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price 25 cents a bottle. feb. 21-awt-ly.

## WHEAT ON EARTH.

Is the reason people will not, can not or do not see any difference in cheap sustenance put up by Cheap John houses or irresponsible parties at enormous profits, rather than take a medicine of world wide reputation and one that is giving universal satisfaction at a price? No matter how the world is giving such unparalleled satisfaction, putting the blood as BROWN'S BLOOD PURIFIER AND BLOOD MAKER, and every bottle that does not do its work will cost you nothing.

## OSBURN &amp; SHOEMAKER, Druggists.

When baby was sick,  
We gave her Castoria.

When she was a child,  
She cried for Castoria.

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She clung to Castoria.

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She gave them Castoria.

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THE TABLE IS FIRST-CLASS,

DAN O'KEEFE, Proprietor.

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS

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The Finest Goods  
At The Lowest Prices.

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Sateens, Percaloes and Organdies so desirable at this season of the year are here displayed in every make and design.

KEEP COOL!  
By wearing some of our Lovely Organdies, Pattern Suits, Handsome Challies, or Embroidered Scotch Zephyrs, Rich in Appearance, but so Reasonable in Price.

OUR PARASOLS.  
Parasol Weather has come and finds us well equipped. We Show

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The Handsome "Picadilly,"  
The Esquisite "Pall Mall,"  
—And many other late designs.

Our 75-Cent Parasols Are Daisies.  
PETTY PROFITS

In Dress Good, Silks and Pattern Suits. No such assortment anywhere else as we are showing in the above lines. Have you noted the values and various patterns to select from and at such very low figures.

Compare them, it pays.

A NEW YORK JOB.

50 dozen Ladies' Black Finished Hose at 12 1/2 cents per pair.

30 dozen Ladies' Unbleached Balbriggan Hose at 75 cents a box—box containing half dozen pair.

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Above goods are worth double the money. Extra values in every department.

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